

**KL University**  
**Department of Electronics & Computer Engineering**  
**M.Tech (wcn) First Semester 2015-2017**

**Course Code** : 15-EM5109  
**Course Title** : Computational Methods and Error Analysis  
**Course Structure** : 3-2-0  
**Credits** : 4

**SYLLABUS:**

**Unit I: Error Analysis:** Errors in Numerical calculations, Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations: Bisection Method, Iteration method, Newton-Raphson method, Secant method, Muller method.

Interpolation: Newton's forward and Newton's backward interpolation formulas, Cubic spline interpolation; Lagrange's interpolation and Newton's divided difference interpolation for unequal intervals.

**Unit II: Curve fitting:** Fitting of straight line, parabola, power curve, exponential curve using method of least squares and method of weighted least squares; Method of least squares for continuous functions; Grams-Schmidt process.

**Unit III: Numerical differentiation and Numerical Integration:** Errors in numerical differentiation, Newton's forward and backward formulas; cubic spline method, maxima and minima of tabulated functions.

Numerical integration: Simpson's formulae, Weddle's rule, Boole's rule, cubic splines, Romberg integration.

**Unit IV: Matrices and Linear system of equations:** Formation of system of linear equations, Gauss elimination methods, Gauss-Jacobi iterative method, Gauss-Seidal iterative method, Power method to find eigen values.

Numerical solution of Ordinary differential equations: Euler's method, modified Euler's method, 4<sup>th</sup> order Runge-Kutta method, and Runge-kutta method for simultaneous first order ordinary differential equations.

**Unit V: Finite difference method:** Solution of BVP by finite differences, Classification of Partial differential equations, solution of PDE by finite differences: Laplace and Poisson equation by Gauss-Seidal method.

**Text Books:**

1. Introductory Methods to Numerical Analysis by S.S. Sastry, 4<sup>th</sup> edn., PHI.
2. Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering computations by M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar,  
and R.K. Jain, 4<sup>th</sup> edn., New Age publishers.

**Reference Books:**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S. Grewal, 40<sup>th</sup> edn, Khanna publishers.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreyszig, 8<sup>th</sup> edn, Wiley publishers. dory