

**K L University**  
**Department of Electronics & Computer Engineering**  
**M.Tech (Embedded Systems)**

**Course No.** : 15-EM5103  
**Course Title** : VLSI Technology & Design  
**Course Structure** : 3-0-2  
**Credits** : 4

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT – I:**

Review of Microelectronics and Introduction to MOS Technologies: MOS, CMOS, BiCMOS Technology.

Basic Electrical Properties of MOS, CMOS & BiCMOS Circuits:  $I_{ds}$ - $V_{ds}$  relationships, Threshold Voltage  $V_t$ ,  $G_m$ ,  $G_{ds}$  and  $\omega_0$ , Pass Transistor, MOS, CMOS & Bi CMOS Inverters,  $Z_{pu}/Z_{pd}$ , MOS Transistor circuit model, Latch-up in CMOS circuits.

**UNIT – II:**

**Layout Design and Tools:** Transistor structures, Wires and Bias, Scalable Design rules, Layout Design and Tools.

**Logic Gates & Layouts:** Static Complementary Gates, Switch Logic, Alternative Gate circuits, Low power gates, Resistive and Inductive interconnect delays.

**UNIT – III:**

**Combinational Circuit Design:** Delay Estimation, Logical Effort and Transistor Sizing, Power Dissipation, Circuit Families, Circuit Pitfalls, Low-power Logic Design, Comparison of Circuit Families, Silicon-on-Insulator Circuit Design

**UNIT –IV:**

**Sequential Circuit Design:** Introduction, Sequencing Static Circuits, Circuit Design of Latches and Flip-flops: Conventional CMOS Latches and Flip-Flops, Pulsed Latches, Resettable Latches and Flip-Flops, Enabled Latches and Flip-flops. Static Sequencing Element Methodology: Choice of Elements, Low-power Sequential Design. Synchronizers: A simple synchronizer, arbiter.

**UNIT – V:**

**Floor Planning and System Design:** Floor planning methods, Global interconnect, Floor Plan design, off-chip connections, Register Transfer Design, Pipelining

**Text Books:**

1. Essentials of VLSI Circuits and Systems, K. Eshraghian. D, A.Pucknell, 2005, PHI.
2. Modern VLSI Design - Wayne Wolf, fourth edition, Pearson Education.
3. CMOS VLSI Design A Circuits and systems perspective Third Edition Neil H.E.Weste

**References:**

1. Introduction to VLSI systems – A Logic, Circuit and System Perspective- Ming Bo, Liu, CRC Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 2011.
2. Principals of CMOS VLSI Design – N.H.E Weste, K.Eshraghian, 2nd ed., Addison Wesley.

**Project Based Lab:** The students will do five basic experiments to gain the knowledge and hands on experience using VHDL and FPGAs boards and the Develop an application using this knowledge.