### **CE/BOS/ CE E 41/0210**

# K L UNIVERSITY GROUND IMPROVEMENT TECHNIQUES (09 - CE E 41)

## **SYLLABUS**

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### **UNIT – 1**

Necessity of ground improvement- objectives, Introduction to different methods - Mechanical stabilization- Types of rollers, effect on engineering properties- Chemical stabilization- cement stabilization- factors affecting soil cement mixing-admixtures- lime stabilization-effect of lime on soil properties-construction of lime stabilized bases-bituminous stabilization

#### **UNIT-2**

Dewatering-well-point system-electro osmosis-pre-loading- sand drains- methods of installation - PVD's, Types, Design, construction -stone columns in clays - vibro-flotation in sands and clays, Designs as per BIS and case histories

#### **UNIT-3**

Introduction to grouts and grouting- basic functions – groutability ratio –classification of grouts-properties of grouts - grouting applications- Impermeability grouting seepage control in soil under dams and for cut off walls- seepage control in rock under dams-stabilization grouting for under pinning.

### **UNIT-4**

Geosynthetics – Types, functions, typical Applications of filtration and drainage, use in road /airport pavements and strengthening existing pavements

### **UNIT-5**

Earth Reinforcement- mechanism and concept - laboratory behavior of reinforced soil-Reinforced Soil retaining Structures - Types of Reinforcements, fascia and connections - design concepts and stability analysis - Use in India

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. IRC (1995). Ground Improvement Techniques
- 2. Stabilization of clays, Indian Raods congress, New Delhi , Spl Publication No. Venkatappa Rao, G and Ramana, G.V. (2000
- 3. Relevant I.S.Codes

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Bowles, J.F. Foundation Design
- 2. Das, B.M, Geotechnical Engineering
- 3. Jones, C.J.F.P.Earth Reinforcement and Soil structures
- 4. Koerner, R.M. (2005) Designing with Geotextiles,