K L UNIVERSITY SURVEYING (13 – CE 205)

L	Т	Р	Cr
3	0	2	4

Pre – requisite: NIL

Competencies

- **1.** Understand the basic principles of surveying and can carry out the survey in the field for various infrastructural purposes
- 2. Handle latest equipments of survey

SYLLABUS

Surveying, Overview of plane surveying (chain, compass and plane table), Objectives, Principles and classifications.

Distances and Direction - Distance measurement conventions and methods; use of chain and tape, Electronic distance measurements, Meridians, Azimuths and Bearings, declination, computation of angle.

Leveling and Contouring - Concept and Terminology, Temporary and permanent adjustmentsmethod of leveling. Characteristics and Uses of contours- methods of conducting contour surveys and their plotting.

Computation of Areas and Volumes - Area from field notes, computation of areas along irregular boundaries and area consisting of regular boundaries. Embankments and cutting for a level section and two level sections with and without transverse slopes, determination of the capacity of reservoir, volume of barrow pits.

Theodolite - Theodolite, description, uses and adjustments - temporary and permanent, measurement of horizontal and vertical angles. Principles of Electronic Theodolite, Trigonometrical leveling, Traversing.

Tachometric Surveying - Stadia and tangential methods of Tacheometry. Distance and Elevation formulae for Staff vertical position.

Curves - Types of curves, design and setting out – simple and compound curves. Introduction to geodetic surveying,

Total Station: Introduction – Accessories with description - Features of total station – Onboard software electronic data reading - Summary of total stations characteristics - Field procedure of total stations in topographic survey, Global positioning system, Introduction to Geographic information system (GIS).

Text Books:

- 1. Surveying and Levelling by R.Subramanian, Oxford University Press, 2nd edition, 2012
- 2. Surveying Vol I, II, III Dr. B.C. Punmia Laxmi publications, Delhi-6

Reference Books:

- 1. Surveying and levelling part I & II by Kanetkar.T.P. & S.V.Kulkarni, Puna vidyarthi girha, Prakashan,23rd edition,1993.
- 2. Arora K. R, "Surveying Vol-I", Rajsons Publications Pvt. Ltd, 10th Edition, 2008

LIST OF EXPERMENTS

- 1. Determination of area of a polygon by a ranging and taking offsets.
- 2. Measuring distance between two stations by indirect ranging when they are obstacles.
- 3. Measuring of bearing of sides of the traverse and preparation of map.
- 4. Plating of details by radiation method and intersection method of Plan table surveying methods.
- 5. Determination of elevation of various points with a level by (a) collimation method (b) rise & fall method.
- 6. Measurement of horizontal angles with theodolite.
- 7. Location of points in an area using total station.